House of Representatives



General Assembly

File No. 409

February Session, 2016

Substitute House Bill No. 5466

House of Representatives, April 4, 2016

The Committee on Education reported through REP. FLEISCHMANN of the 18th Dist., Chairperson of the Committee on the part of the House, that the substitute bill ought to pass.

AN ACT CONCERNING CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECKS FOR HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS OF A FAMILY CHILD CARE HOME AND PROVIDING CHILD CARE FOR ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS ENROLLED IN APPROVED HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsection (c) of section 19a-87b of the 2016 supplement
- 2 to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in
- 3 lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
- 4 (c) The commissioner, within available appropriations, shall require
- 5 each initial applicant or prospective employee of a family child care
- 6 home in a position requiring the provision of care to a child, including
- 7 an assistant or substitute staff member <u>and each household member</u>
- 8 <u>who is sixteen years of age or older</u>, to submit to state and national 9 criminal history records checks. The criminal history records checks
- required pursuant to this subsection shall be conducted in accordance
- 11 with section 29-17a. The commissioner shall also request a check of the

state child abuse registry established pursuant to section 17a-101k. The commissioner shall notify each licensee of the provisions of this subsection. For purposes of this subsection, "household member" means any person, other than the person who is licensed to conduct, operate or maintain a family child care home, who resides in the family child care home, such as the licensee's spouse or children, tenants and any other occupant.

- Sec. 2. Subsection (a) of section 19a-87e of the 2016 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
- (a) The Commissioner of Early Childhood may (1) refuse to license under section 19a-87b, as amended by this act, a person to own, conduct, operate or maintain a family child care home, as defined in section 19a-77, (2) refuse to approve under section 19a-87b, as amended by this act, a person to act as an assistant or substitute staff member in a family child care home, as defined in section 19a-77, or (3) suspend or revoke the license or approval or take any other action that may be set forth in regulation that may be adopted pursuant to section 19a-79 if the person who owns, conducts, maintains or operates the family child care home, the person who acts as an assistant or substitute staff member in a family child care home, [or] a person employed in such family child care home in a position connected with the provision of care to a child receiving child care services or a household member, as defined in subsection (c) of section 19a-87b, as amended by this act, who is sixteen years of age or older and resides therein, has been convicted, in this state or any other state of a felony, as defined in section 53a-25, involving the use, attempted use or threatened use of physical force against another person, or has a criminal record in this state or any other state that the commissioner reasonably believes renders the person unsuitable to own, conduct, operate or maintain or be employed by a family child care home, or act as an assistant or substitute staff member in a family child care home, or if such persons or [a person residing in the household] a household member has been convicted in this state or any other state of cruelty to

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persons under section 53-20, injury or risk of injury to or impairing morals of children under section 53-21, abandonment of children under the age of six years under section 53-23, or any felony where the victim of the felony is a child under eighteen years of age, a violation of section 53a-70, 53a-70a, 53a-70b, 53a-71, 53a-72a, 53a-72b or 53a-73a, illegal manufacture, distribution, sale, prescription, dispensing or administration under section 21a-277 or 21a-278, or illegal possession under section 21a-279, or if such person, a person who acts as assistant or substitute staff member in a family child care home or a person employed in such family child care home in a position connected with the provision of care to a child receiving child care services, either fails to substantially comply with the regulations adopted pursuant to section 19a-87b, as amended by this act, or conducts, operates or maintains the home in a manner which endangers the health, safety and welfare of the children receiving child care services. Any refusal of a license or approval pursuant to this section shall be rendered in accordance with the provisions of sections 46a-79 to 46a-81, inclusive. Any person whose license or approval has been revoked pursuant to this section shall be ineligible to apply for a license or approval for a period of one year from the effective date of revocation.

- Sec. 3. Subsection (c) of section 19a-87e of the 2016 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
 - (c) Any person who is licensed to conduct, operate or maintain a family child care home or approved to act as an assistant or substitute staff member in a family child care home shall notify the commissioner of any conviction of the owner, conductor, operator or maintainer of the family child care home or of any [person residing in the] household member, as defined in subsection (c) of section 19a-87b, as amended by this act, who is sixteen years of age or older, or any person employed in such family child care home in a position connected with the provision of care to a child receiving child care services, of a crime which affects the commissioner's discretion under subsection (a) of this section, immediately upon obtaining knowledge of such conviction.

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Failure to comply with the notification requirement of this subsection may result in the suspension or revocation of the license or approval or the taking of any other action against a license or approval set forth in regulation adopted pursuant to section 19a-79 and shall subject the licensee or approved staff member to a civil penalty of not more than one hundred dollars per day for each day after the person obtained knowledge of the conviction.

- Sec. 4. Subsection (a) of section 17b-749 of the 2016 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2016*):
- (a) The Commissioner of Early Childhood shall establish and operate a child care subsidy program to increase the availability, affordability and quality of child care services for families with a parent or caretaker who (1) is working or attending high school, or (2) receives cash assistance under the temporary family assistance program from the Department of Social Services and is participating in an [approved] education, training or other job preparation activity approved pursuant to subsection (b) of section 17b-688i, as amended by this act, or subsection (b) of section 17b-689d, as amended by this act. Services available under the child care subsidy program shall include the provision of child care subsidies for children under the age of thirteen or children under the age of nineteen with special needs. The Office of Early Childhood shall open and maintain enrollment for the child care subsidy program and shall administer such program within the existing budgetary resources available. The office shall issue a notice on the office's Internet web site any time the office closes the program to new applications, changes eligibility requirements, changes program benefits or makes any other change to the program's status or terms, [provided] except the office shall not be required to issue such notice when the office expands program eligibility. Any change in the office's acceptance of new applications, eligibility requirements, program benefits or any other change to the program's status or terms for which the office is required to give notice pursuant to this subsection, shall not be effective until thirty days after the office

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- issues such notice.
- Sec. 5. Subsection (b) of section 17b-688i of the general statutes is
- repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
- 117 1, 2016):
- 118 (b) To the extent permitted under section 17b-688c, the Labor
- Department shall be responsible for the administration of employment
- 120 services to recipients of temporary family assistance under the
- 121 employment services program administered by the Department of
- 122 Social Services pursuant to section [17-688c] 17b-688c. The
- employment services provided by the Labor Department shall include
- 124 appropriate basic education and occupational skills training combined
- 125 with subsidized or unsubsidized work experience and employment, as
- 126 deemed appropriate by the Labor Department, and any other
- programs or services deemed appropriate by the Labor Department, to
- the extent permitted under state and federal law, including, but not
- limited to, the following: (1) Employment; (2) work-study, internship
- or apprenticeship opportunities; (3) adult skills training, including
- 131 literacy, mathematics and language proficiency with curriculum
- related to job opportunities and job search skills; (4) occupational skills
- training; (5) case management and counseling in successful work skills;
- 134 (6) attendance at a two or four-year college or university in pursuit of a
- degree to increase employability; and [(6)] (7) access to state-
- subsidized child care and transportation, where needed. Services may
- be provided by existing service providers, including, but not limited
- to, local or regional boards of education or regional educational service
- 139 centers that offer adult education programs, community-technical
- 140 colleges and technical high schools.
- Sec. 6. Subsection (b) of section 17b-689d of the general statutes is
- repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
- 143 1, 2016):
- (b) To the extent permissible under federal law, the Labor
- 145 Commissioner, in consultation with the Commissioner of Social
- 146 Services, [may] shall approve education courses as required

employment activities for a recipient of temporary family assistance.

Education courses that may be approved include, but are not limited to: (1) Two-year or four-year college degree programs, and (2) high school graduate equivalency degree or basic education programs for

recipients otherwise ineligible to enroll in such programs during their

152 first twenty weekly hours of required employment activities.

| This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections: | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|--|--|
| Section 1 | from passage | 19a-87b(c) | | |
| Sec. 2 | from passage | 19a-87e(a) | | |
| Sec. 3 | from passage | 19a-87e(c) | | |
| Sec. 4 | July 1, 2016 | 17b-749(a) | | |
| Sec. 5 | July 1, 2016 | 17b-688i(b) | | |
| Sec. 6 | July 1, 2016 | 17b-689d(b) | | |

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 1(c), "boarders" was replaced with "tenants" for statutory consistency, in Section 4(a), "subsidy" was added after "child care" for accuracy and consistency and in Section 5 "17-688c" was changed to "17b-688c" for accuracy.

ED Joint Favorable Subst.

The following Fiscal Impact Statement and Bill Analysis are prepared for the benefit of the members of the General Assembly, solely for purposes of information, summarization and explanation and do not represent the intent of the General Assembly or either chamber thereof for any purpose. In general, fiscal impacts are based upon a variety of informational sources, including the analyst's professional knowledge. Whenever applicable, agency data is consulted as part of the analysis, however final products do not necessarily reflect an assessment from any specific department.

OFA Fiscal Note

State Impact:

| Agency Affected | Fund-Effect | FY 17 \$ | FY 18 \$ |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Early Childhood, Off. | GF - Potential | See Below | See Below |
| | Cost | | |

Note: GF=General Fund

Municipal Impact: None

Explanation

Section 1 requires background checks for certain individuals for child care provider licensing purposes, which has no fiscal impact as it conforms to current practice.

Section 2 could result in a cost to the Office of Early Childhood (OEC) associated with allowing certain Care4Kids recipients to attend a two or four-year college or university, as an approved employment activity. To the extent this enables Temporary Family Assistance (TFA) recipients to receive Care4Kids benefits longer than they otherwise would have, OEC could experience a cost. For purposes of context, there is an average of 1,244 families in the TFA qualifying group of the Care4Kids program, who receive a benefit of approximately \$680 each month. The actual cost of the bill is dependent on the number of Care4Kids recipients who will attend two or four-year schools, who otherwise would not have remained on the program.

The Out Years

The annualized ongoing fiscal impact identified above would continue into the future subject to the number of applicable Care4Kids recipients.

OLR Bill Analysis sHB 5466

AN ACT CONCERNING CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS CHECKS FOR HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS OF A FAMILY CHILD CARE HOME AND PROVIDING CHILD CARE FOR ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS ENROLLED IN APPROVED HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS.

SUMMARY:

This bill requires any household member age 16 or older who lives in a home that provides child care services to undergo state and national criminal history record checks when the care provider applies to the Office of Early Childhood (OEC) for initial licensure. The bill defines a "household member" as anyone who resides in the family child care home other than the person licensed to provide child care. This includes the licensee's spouse, children, tenants, or any other occupants.

The bill also allows the OEC commissioner to suspend or revoke the provider's license, or take other action against the provider, if such household member is convicted anywhere in the United States of (1) certain felonies involving the use or threatened use of physical force, (2) felonies in which the victim was under age 18, or (3) other specified crimes.

Additionally, the bill specifies that the Department of Labor (DOL), in consultation with the Department of Social Services (DSS), has the authority to approve the education activities of temporary family assistance (TFA) recipients, which qualifies them to receive Care 4 Kids child care subsidies. It also requires, rather than allows, DOL and DSS to approve education courses as required employment activities for TFA recipients. By law and unchanged by the bill, such courses may include (1) two- or four-year college degree programs and (2) high school graduate equivalency degree (i.e., GED) or basic education

programs.

The bill also adds attendance at two- or four-year higher education institutions to increase employability to the list of employment services programs that DOL, if the department deems it appropriate, must provide to TFA recipients.

EFFECTIVE DATE: Upon passage, except the Care 4 Kids and TFA provisions take effect July 1, 2016.

HOUSEHOLD MEMBER CONVICTIONS

The bill allows the OEC commissioner to take action against licensed family child care homes when a household member has been convicted of any of the following crimes:

- 1. a felony involving the use, attempted use, or threatened use of physical force against another person;
- 2. cruelty to persons;
- 3. injury or risk of injury to, or impairing the morals of, a child;
- 4. abandonment of a child under age six;
- 5. first-degree sexual assault (class B or A felony);
- 6. first-degree aggravated sexual assault (class B or A felony);
- 7. sexual assault in a spousal or cohabiting relationship (class B felony);
- 8. second-degree sexual assault (class C or B felony);
- 9. first-degree sexual assault (class D or C felony);
- 10. third-degree sexual assault with a firearm (class C or B felony);
- 11. fourth-degree sexual assault (class A misdemeanor or class D felony); or

12. the manufacture, distribution, sale, prescription, dispensing, administration, or possession of an illegal substance.

COMMITTEE ACTION

Education Committee

Joint Favorable Substitute Yea 32 Nay 0 (03/16/2016)